



Real Estate for a changing world

INVESTMENT MARKET Poland

KEY FACTS

- The overall investment volume remains moderate, while the market concentrates on smaller-scale deals.
- Polish investors are playing an increasingly significant role in total investment volume, reflecting growing market confidence.
- Core assets face a pricing gap.
- Anticipated interest rate cuts are driving expectations of lower yields and increased investor activity.
- Industrial and logistics assets dominate the market.
- Retail remains quiet, but activity may pick up significantly later this year.





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In anticipation of large transactions

In the second quarter of 2025, the commercial real estate market in Poland showed signs of stabilization, although it still operates in an environment of macroeconomic uncertainty. We have observed an increase in investor activity, but transaction volumes have remained limited and dispersed across numerous smaller transactions.

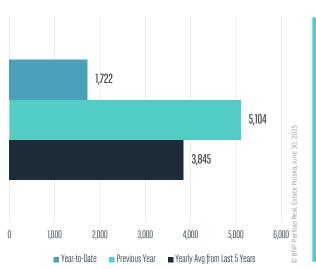
Since the beginning of the year, transactions worth 1.7bn EUR have been concluded, which is about 45% of the five-year average. At the same time, we note an increase in the share of domestic capital in the investment structure, which indicates growing trust of Polish investors in the local market and their greater willingness to invest in commercial real estate.

The market still shows a discrepancy in price expectations in the "core" product segment, which limits the possibility of concluding larger transactions. There is also a lack of high-value transactions – the only exception in the first half of the year was the sale and leaseback of the Eko Okna portfolio worth over 250m EUR.

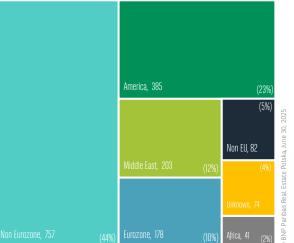
In the second half of the year, a gradual market revival is expected, supported by the anticipated interest rate cuts by central banks. This may result in the compression of capitalization rates and an increase in the attractiveness of real estate as an asset class.

The industrial and logistics sector remains the leader in terms of investment activity, with significant momentum continuing to build. While in the retail segment, several larger transactions are expected to reveal themselves, which may positively impact the overall market outlook by the end of 2025.

Investment volume (m EUR)



Investment volume by source of capital, 2025 YTD (m EUR)



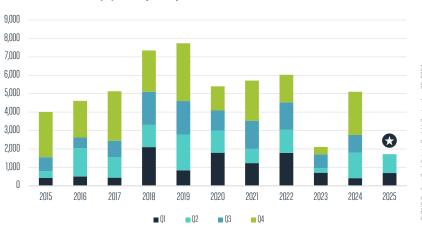
Economic indicators - Poland	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
	2022	2023	2024	2023	2020
GDP (%, y/y)	5.3	0.1	2.9	3.5	3.5
CPI Inflation (%, y/y)	14.3	11.6	3.7	3.9	2.8
Average wage in the national economy(%, y/y)	12.0	13.1	13.8	8.0	7.0
Registered unemployment rate (%)	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
NBP main policy rate (%, end of period)	6.75	5.75	5.75	4.50	3.50
ECB main policy rate (%)	2.0	4.0	3.0	1.75	1.75
EUR PLN (end of period)	4.69	4.34	4.27	4.20	4.25
USD PLN (end of period)	4.38	3.94	4.10	3.75	3.54

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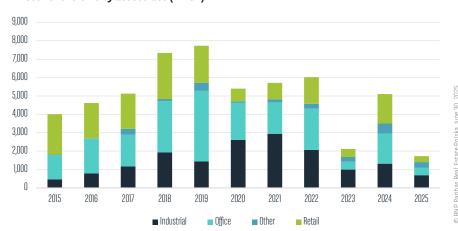




Investment volume by quarter (m EUR)



Investment volume by asset class (m EUR)



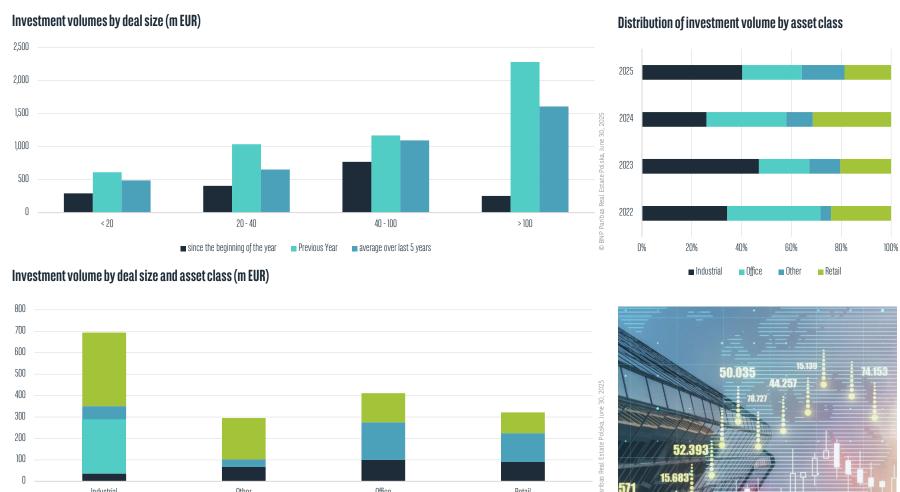
Top 5 transactions, 2025 YTD

PROJECTS	LOCATION	SECTOR	BUYER		TRANSACTION VALUE (m EUR)	GLA (SQ M)	QUARTER
Eko Okna SL&B	Kędzierzyn Koźle, Wodzisław Śląski	Industrial	Realty Income	Eko Okna	253,5	26,4000	2
AFI Home Metro Szwedzka / ex. Bohema	Warsaw	Other	AFI Europe	OKAM Capital	76,2	20,600	1
LPP Distribution Center	Bydgoszcz	Industrial	Reico IS EAM	CBRE IM	75,8	103,860	2
Tenneco PL Portfolio SL&B	Gliwice, Stanowice, Rybnik, Gorzyce	Industrial	Adventum	Tenneco	71,1	182,800	2
Wronia 31	Warsaw	Office	Uniqa Real Estate	LaSalle IM	69	16,614	1

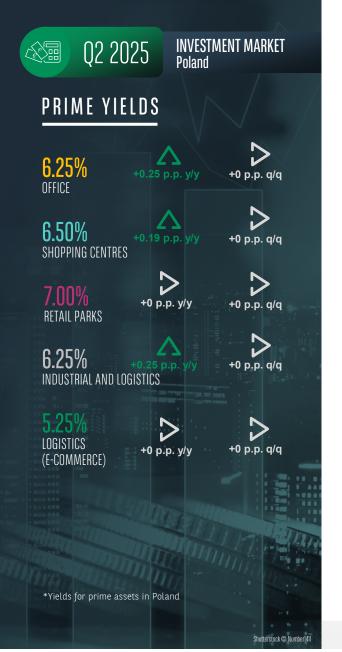






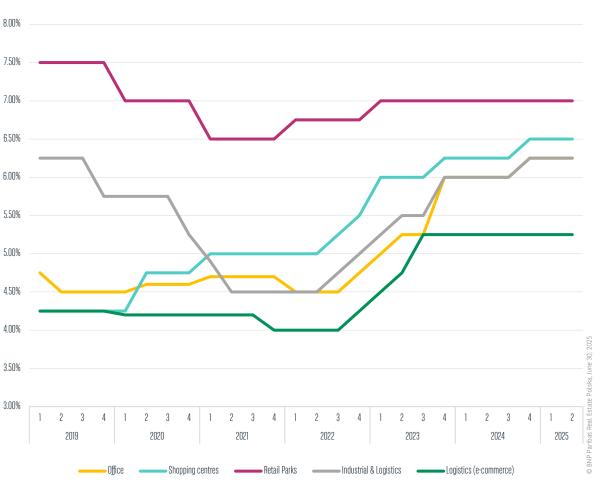








Prime yields by asset class



In the first half of 2025, capitalization rates for prime assets in Poland remained stable (offices and warehouses – 6.25%, shopping centers – 6.50%, e-commerce logistics – 5.25%).

The lack of yield decompression indicates that investors are anticipating further reductions in financing costs. Current yield levels are still too high to attract global capital – the market is currently dominated by opportunistic investors from the CEE region.

High capital costs are limiting development activity, which will result in a reduced supply of newly built and leased properties. EU Recovery and Resilience Facility (KPO) funds may provide crucial support for the market, currently serving as a significant driver of economic arowth.

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